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EFFECTIVE ATOMIC CHARGES AND BONDING CHARACTER OF Y=P-ORBITALS IN FOUR-COORDINATED PHOSPHORUS COMPOUNDS STUDIED BY PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROSCOPY DATA

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Effective atomic charges in Y=PX $_3$ -molecules (Y=O or S for X=F, Cl, Me, OMe; Y=BH $_3$, Ch $_2$, NH for X=Me) were calculated from gas-phase core-electron chemical shifts ΔE utilizing the equations set

the equations set $\Delta E_{A} = k_{A} q_{A} + \sum_{B \neq A} \cdot \frac{q_{B}}{R_{AB}} + 1$ (I)

The applied calculations which take into account the surrounding atoms potentials (molecular potential) does not confirm the high electronegativity of atom S in S=PX2. This contradicts with the widely accepted method of linear correlations of $\Delta E_{\underline{\lambda}}$ with atomic charge $q_{\underline{\lambda}}.$ The slight alteration of ΔE_p while substituting O by S in Y=PMe, is due to compensation of charges in the first and second member in the equation for ΔE . It has been shown that the universal proportional coefficient between $\Delta E_{\mathbf{p}}$ and $q_{\mathbf{p}}$ cannot be found in case of phosphorus compounds. Values of charges $\boldsymbol{q}_{\text{p}}$ obtained by this method and by the method of MNDO are in linear correlation. The significance of accounting of P3d--orbitals occupancy in $k_{\rm p}$ -selection is discussed. Comparison of $\Delta E(OIs)$ with ionization potential of $O2p_{\Pi}\text{-electrons}$ in ONX_3 (X=F, Me) reveals the antibonding character of ${\rm O2p}_{\pi}\mbox{-}{\rm orbitals}$ in nitrogen compounds. In phosphorus compounds, due to p_{Π} - d_{Π} -interaction, these orbitals are bonding.

(I) Siegbahn K., Nordling C., Fahlman A., e.a. Electron Spectroscopy. - Moscow: Mir, 494 p.p., (1971).